

QUESTION

1. A patient with a long history of chronic alcohol consumption presents with a recent episode of acute pancreatitis. The patient is currently recovering in the hospital. Which of the following is the most likely cause of the acute pancreatitis?

A. Gallstones
B. Alcohol consumption
C. Biliary obstruction
D. Hypertriglyceridemia
E. Medication

Option	Correct Answer	Explanation
A	Incorrect	Gallstones are a common cause of acute pancreatitis, but the patient's history of chronic alcohol consumption is more likely the cause.
B	Correct	Chronic alcohol consumption is a well-known cause of acute pancreatitis. The patient's history of alcohol use is the most likely cause.
C	Incorrect	Biliary obstruction can cause acute pancreatitis, but the patient's history of alcohol consumption is more likely the cause.
D	Incorrect	Hypertriglyceridemia can cause acute pancreatitis, but the patient's history of alcohol consumption is more likely the cause.
E	Incorrect	Medication is a less common cause of acute pancreatitis, and the patient's history of alcohol consumption is more likely the cause.

ANSWER: B

DISCUSSION: The patient's history of chronic alcohol consumption is the most likely cause of the acute pancreatitis.

QUESTION

2. A patient with a long history of chronic alcohol consumption presents with a recent episode of acute pancreatitis. The patient is currently recovering in the hospital. Which of the following is the most likely cause of the acute pancreatitis?

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D. Hypertriglyceridemia
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C	Incorrect	Biliary obstruction can cause acute pancreatitis, but the patient's history of alcohol consumption is more likely the cause.
D	Incorrect	Hypertriglyceridemia can cause acute pancreatitis, but the patient's history of alcohol consumption is more likely the cause.
E	Incorrect	Medication is a less common cause of acute pancreatitis, and the patient's history of alcohol consumption is more likely the cause.

ANSWER: B

DISCUSSION: The patient's history of chronic alcohol consumption is the most likely cause of the acute pancreatitis.