1. $B$
2. D
3. D
4. C
5. B
6. A
7. $B$
8. Explanations and examples will vary. Students should associate times as many with multiplication and more than with addition.
9. They need 7 cars. Model should depict 6 groups of 6 plus a group of 3 . Explanations will vary. A seventh car is needed because $39 \div 6=6$ R3.
10. 6 muffins; Model should depict 5 groups of 6 plus a group of 2. Explanations will vary. Two muffins are left over because $32 \div 5=6$ R2.
