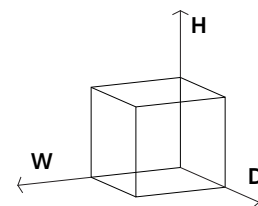
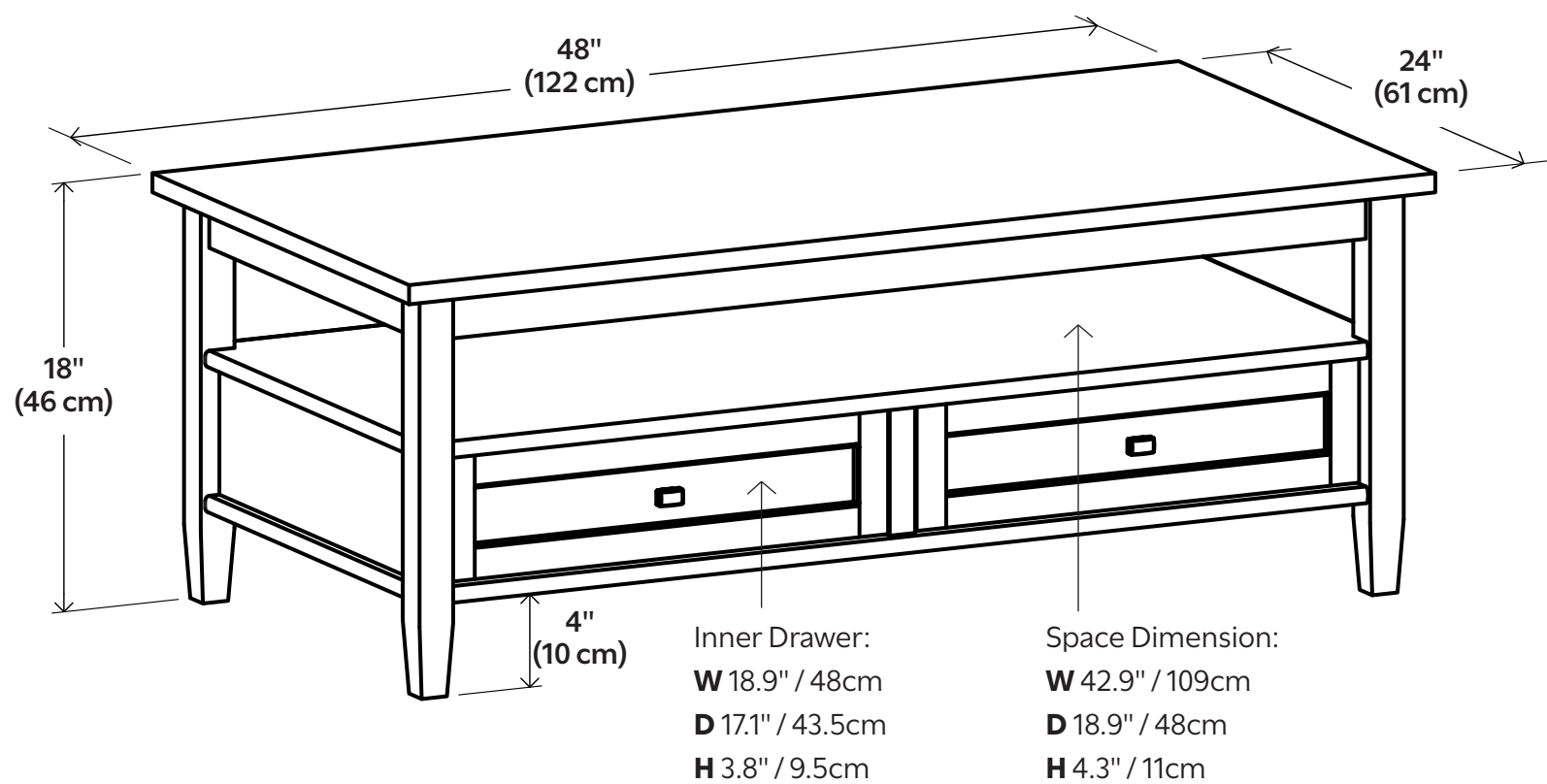


Warm Shaker Coffee Table



Net weight: 64.8 lbs / 29.4 Kgs