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**Technical Data Sheet** 3M<sup>™</sup> Scotch-Weld<sup>™</sup> Epoxy Adhesive 1838

**B/A Green** 



# **Product Description**

- 3M<sup>™</sup>Scotch-Weld<sup>™</sup> Epoxy Adhesive 1838 B/A Green is a controlled flow product
   This epoxy adhesive is two-part, room temperature curing structural adhesive with high shear strengths and excellent environmental resistance.
- Excellent for bonding many metals, woods, and some plastics.
  Recognized as meeting UL 94 HB

# **Technical Information Note**

The following technical information and data should be considered representative or typical only and should not be used for specification purposes.

### **Typical Uncured Physical Properties**

Attribute Name	Value
Mix Ratio by Volume (B:A)	4:5
Mix Ratio by Weight (B:A)	1:1

Attribute Name	Temperature	Value	
Base Color		White	
Accelerator Color		Green	
Base Resin		Modified Epoxy	
Accelerator Resin		Polyamide	
Base Net Weight		11.0 — 11.6 lb/gal	
Accelerator Net Weight		8.9 — 9.3 lb/gal	
Base Viscosity	27 °C (80 °F)	70,000-600,000 cP	
Accelerator Viscosity	27 °C (80 °F)	300,000-1,000,000 cP	

## **Typical Mixed Physical Properties**

Attribute Name	Temperature	Value
Open Time		60 min <sup>1</sup>
Worklife, 100g mixed	22 °C (72 °F)	60 min
Time to Full Cure	22 °C (72 °F)	8 h <sup>2</sup>

1 Max time allowed after applying adhesive to a substrate before bond must be closed and fixed. Cure times approximate and depend on adhesive temperature. Hotmelts: The approx. bonding range of a 1/8" bead of molten adhesive on a non-metallic surface.

The cure time is defined as that time required for the adhesive to achieve a minimum of 80% of the ultimate strength as measured 2 by aluminum-aluminum OLS.

## **Typical Physical Properties**

Attribute Name	Value
Cured Color	Green

## **Typical Cured Characteristics**

Temperature: 22 °C (72 °F)

Attribute Name	Test Method	Value
Modulus		344,000 lb/in <sup>2</sup>
Shore D Hardness	ASTM D2240	82 1

<sup>1</sup> Tensile and Elongation. Samples were 51 mm (2") dumbbells with 3 mm (0.125") neck and 0.8 mm (0.03" sample thickness. Separation rate was 51 mm/min (2"/min)

### **Typical Performance Characteristics**

### **T-Peel Adhesion**

Substrate: Aluminum Test Method: ASTM D1876

Temperature	Value
-55 °C (-67 °F)	2 lb/in width <sup>1</sup>
22 °C (72 °F)	4 lb/in width <sup>1</sup>
82 °C (180 °F)	4 lb/in width <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> T-Peel bonds were measured on 1 in. wide specimens cut from two FPL etched 8 in. x 8 in. x .032 in., 2024 T3 clad aluminum panels bonded together. The separation note of the testing jaws was 20 in./minute.

Attribute Name	Value
Elongation at Break	2 — 3 %
Tensile Strength at Break	4,290 lb/in <sup>2</sup>

### **Electrical and Thermal Properties**

Attribute Name	Test Condition Value		
Glass Transition Temperature (Tg)	Mid-Point	55 °C (131 °F) <sup>1</sup>	
Thermal Conductivity		0.169 (btu-ft)/(h-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F)	

<sup>1</sup> Glass Transition Temperature (Tg) determined using DSC Analyzer with a heating rate of 68°F (20°C) per minute. Second heat values given.

Temperature: 22 °C (72 °F)

Attribute Name	Test Method	Test Condition	Value
Dielectric Constant	ASTM D150	1 KHz	6.06
Dissipation Factor	ASTM D150	1 KHz	0.012
Volume Resistivity	ASTM D257		1.5 x 10 <sup>15</sup> Ω-cm

### Handling/Application Information

### **Directions for Use**

1. For high strength structural bonds, paint, oxide films, oils, dust, mold release agents and all other surface contaminants must be completely removed. The amount of surface preparation directly depends on the user's required bond strength and environmental aging resistance. For suggested surface preparations on common substrates, see the section on Surface Preparation.

2. These products consist of two parts. Mix thoroughly by weight or volume in proportions specified on product label or in Typical Uncured Physical Properties section below. Resulting color should be uniform. Properly reseal containers.

For maximum bond strength apply product evenly to both surfaces to be joined.
 Application to the substrates should be made within 1 hour for 3M<sup>™</sup> Scotch- Weld<sup>™</sup> Epoxy Adhesives 1838 B/A Green

and Tan and 90 minutes for Scotch- Weld 1838-L B/A adhesive. Larger guantities and/or higher temperatures will reduce this working time.

5. Join the adhesive coated surfaces and allow to cure until completely firm. Overnight curing @75°F (24°C) is usually sufficient. Heat, up to 200°F (100°C), will speed curing.

6. The following times and temperatures will result in handling strength for these products:

Temperature Time

RT 6-10 hrs. 150°F (65°C) 15-20 mins.

7. The following times and temperatures will result in a full cure of these products:

Temperature Time

75°F (24°C) 7 days 150°F (65°C) 2 hours 200°F (100°C) 30 minutes

8. Keep parts from moving during cure. Contact pressure is necessary. Maximum shear strength is obtained with a 3-5 mil bond line.

### **Surface Preparation**

The following cleaning methods are suggested for common surfaces.

Steel:

- 1. Wipe free of dust with oil-free solvent such as Methyl Ethyl Ketone (MEK).\*
- Sandblast or abrade using clean fine grit abrasives.
   Wipe again with solvents to remove loose particles.

#### Aluminum:

1. Alkaline Degrease - Oakite 164 solution (9-11 oz./gallon water) at 190°F ± 10°F (88°C ± 5°C) for 10-20 minutes. Rinse immediately in large quantities of cold running water.

2. Acid Etch – Place panels in the following solution for 10 minutes at  $150^{\circ}F \pm 5^{\circ}F$  ( $66^{\circ}C \pm 2^{\circ}C$ ).\* Sodium Dichromate 4.1 - 4.9 oz./gallon Sulfuric Acid,  $66^{\circ}$  38.5 - 41.5 oz./gallon 2024-T3 aluminum (dissolved) 0.2 oz./gallon minimum Tap Water as needed to balance

3. Rinse – Rinse panels in clear running tap water.

4. Dry – Air dry 15 minutes; force dry 10 minutes at  $150^{\circ}F \pm 10^{\circ}F$  (66°C ± 5°C).

5. If primer is to be used, it should be applied within 4 hours after surface preparation.

### Plastics:

- 1. Solvent wipe with Isopropyl Alcohol.\*
- 2. Abrade using clean fine grit abrasives.

Solvent wipe with Isopropyl Alcohol.\*

### Rubbers:

1. Solvent wipe with MEK.\*

- 2. Abrade using clean fine grit abrasives.
- 3. Solvent wipe with MEK.\*

### Glass:

1. Solvent wipe with acetone or MEK.\*

For glass applications which will be subjected to high moisture/humidity conditions, EC-3901 primer or equivalent should be used to prime the glass.

\*Note: When using solvents or chemicals, be sure to extinguish all ignition sources and follow the manufacturer's precautions and directions for use when handling such materials.

#### **Application Equipment**

These products may be applied with spatula, trowel, or flow equipment.

Two part mixing/proportioning/dispensing equipment is available for intermittent or production line use. These systems are ideal because of their variable shot size and flow rate characteristics and are adaptable to most applications.

#### Industry Specifications

**UL 94 HB** 

#### Storage and Shelf Life

Store under normal conditions of 16° to 27°C (60° to 80°F) and 40 to 60% relative humidity in the original, unopened packaging, out of direct sunlight. Lower temperatures cause increased viscosity of a temporary nature. For best performance, use this product within 24 months from date of manufacture.

#### **Precautionary Information**

Refer to Product Label and Material Safety Data Sheet for health and safety information before using this product. For additional health and safety information, call 1-800-364-3577

### **Automotive Disclaimer**

#### Select Automotive Applications:

This product is an industrial product and has not been designed or tested for use in certain automotive applications, such as automotive electric powertrain battery or high voltage applications, which may require the product to be manufactured in a IATF certified facility, meet a Ppk of 1.33 for all properties, undergo an automotive production part approval process (PPAP), or fully adhere to automotive design or quality system requirements (e.g., IATF 16949 or VDA 6.3). Customer assumes all responsibility and risk if customer chooses to use this product in these applications.

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### **ISO Statement**

This product was manufactured under a 3M quality system registered to ISO 9001 standards.

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