

THEORY

1. The first part of the theory discusses the basic principles of the subject, including the definition of the terms used and the scope of the study. It also covers the historical development of the field and the current state of research.

2. The second part of the theory focuses on the practical aspects of the subject, such as the methods used for data collection and analysis. It also discusses the ethical considerations that must be taken into account when conducting research in this area.

3. The third part of the theory deals with the interpretation of the results and the drawing of conclusions. It emphasizes the importance of critical thinking and the ability to evaluate the evidence presented in a study.

Topic	Sub-topic	Key Concepts
Introduction	Definition	Basic principles and scope
	History	Development of the field
	Current research	State of the art
Methods	Data collection	Sampling techniques
	Data analysis	Statistical methods
	Ethical considerations	Research ethics
Results and Conclusions	Interpretation	Critical thinking
	Evidence evaluation	Assessing validity
	Conclusions	Drawing inferences

EXERCISES



1. Explain the relationship between X, Y, and Z in the first diagram.

2. Explain the relationship between X, Y, and Z in the second diagram.