

ANATOMY



Structure	Function
Cornea	Refracts light entering the eye.
Sclera	Protects the eye and maintains its shape.
Iris	Controls the amount of light entering the eye.
Pupil	Opening through which light enters the eye.
Lens	Focuses light onto the retina.
Vitreous Body	Maintains the shape of the eye and provides nutrients to the retina.
Retina	Converts light into neural signals.
Optic Nerve	Carries visual information to the brain.
Ciliary Muscles	Control the shape of the lens and the amount of light entering the eye.
Conjunctiva	Protects the eye and keeps it moist.
Lacrimal Gland	Produces tears to keep the eye moist.
Tear Duct	Carries tears from the lacrimal gland to the eye.
Eye Socket	Houses the eye and its associated structures.
Orbit	Bony cavity that contains the eye and its associated structures.
Extraocular Muscles	Control the movement of the eye.