

**QUESTION**  
 A 65-year-old male patient with a long history of hypertension and a recent diagnosis of type 2 diabetes mellitus is being treated with lisinopril and metformin. He reports feeling increasingly fatigued and has noticed some swelling in his lower extremities. His blood pressure is 150/90 mmHg, heart rate is 78 bpm, and oxygen saturation is 96% on room air. Physical examination reveals bilateral lower extremity edema and a clear lung field. Laboratory tests show a serum sodium of 132 mEq/L, serum potassium of 3.8 mEq/L, and a serum creatinine of 1.2 mg/dL. The patient's most recent HbA1c is 7.5%.

**ANSWER**  
 The patient's symptoms and physical findings are consistent with fluid overload, likely due to the combination of hypertension and heart failure. The presence of lower extremity edema and a clear lung field suggests a right-sided heart failure. The patient's blood pressure is elevated, and his heart rate is within normal limits. The laboratory tests show a normal serum sodium and potassium level, and a serum creatinine level that is slightly elevated. The patient's HbA1c is also within the target range.

## KEY POINTS

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